# 17. NORTH ADA COUNTY FIRE & RESCUE

#### 17.1 MULTI-HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN POINT OF CONTACT

#### **Primary Point of Contact**

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#### 17.2 JURISDICTION PROFILE

#### 17.2.1 Overview

The North Ada County Fire & Rescue (NACFR) District is the result of the 1960s-era merger of Cole Fire District and Collister Fire District. A three-member elected board of officials governs NACFR. The Board assumes responsibility for adoption of this plan.

NACFR is funded by a levy on property values within the District. NACFR covers 34 square miles, with a roughly equal mix of urban commercial and suburban and rural residential areas, and serves a population of 22,694 (2010 census). The largest percentage of the population is located in the City of Garden City. The hazard environment is notable for a substantial hazardous materials presence in the commercial area, a large swath of urban interface in the Boise foothills and along the Boise River, and the presence of the Boise River itself. Station 16 has one of the highest run volumes of any fire station in the State of Idaho.

NACFR owns three fire stations: two within the City limits of Garden City, and one in Hidden Springs, located in the foothills north of Boise. The Hidden Springs Station is staffed as needed during wildland fire season through an intergovernmental agreement with the U.S. Bureau of Land Management. This agreement allows the Bureau of Land Management to use the Station to house its wildland engine company, and covers wildland fire response only. To date, funding has not been available to allow NACFR to staff the Hidden Springs Station for structural fire and emergency medical response. As a result, response times to Hidden Springs are substantially longer than for the rest of the NACFR coverage area.

In 2009 NACFR signed a Joint Powers Agreement with Boise City Fire Department to provide manpower and oversee Operations for NACFR. In addition, Boise City Fire also provides Mutual Aid to NACFR to cover the Eastern most section of NACFR boundaries.

#### 17.2.2 Service Area and Trends

The district serves a population of 22,694 as of January, 2010. Its service area covers an area of 34 square miles, which has a total potential taxable value of \$1.5 billion dollars.

In the near long term, service trends are driven by the financial impact of the national economic downturn. Due to reductions in revenue, in 2010, NACFR was forced to close one of its two Garden City Fire Stations. NACFR currently staffs a single Station in Garden City with a BLS Engine Company. At the same time that District budget shortfalls have reduced NACFR staffing levels, State response to the economic downturn has included a reduction in funding for Health and Welfare service recipients. This reduction in State services is resulting in an increase in medical responses including welfare checks and mental health calls. While the economy is beginning to recover, funding for Health and Welfare clients lags, and this trend is likely to continue.

In the longer term, local land use designations allow for an increase in light commercial and residential land uses within the service area. This increase may result in an increase in hazards and will expose a larger, more densely configured population to them. This will also result in a projected increase in call volume.

#### 17.2.3 Assets

Table 17-1 summarizes the critical assets of the district and their value.

Table 17-1. Special Purpose District Assets					
Asset	Value				
Property					
1.42 acres of land	\$590,100				
Critical Infrastructure and Equipment					
Engine E-16 2004 Pierce Enforcer and contents	\$400,000				
Engine E-18 2004 Pierce Enforcer and contents	\$400,000				
Tender WT-16 2002 Pierce International and contents	\$300,000				
-Brush BR-16 2006 GMC 5500 4x4 and contents	\$130,000				
Brush BR-18 2006 GMC 5500 4x4 and contents	\$130,000				
Total:	\$1,360,000				
Critical Facilities					
Station 16 - 5800 Glenwood, Garden City	\$710,000				
Station 18 - 3895 Chinden, Garden City	\$1,105,266				
Station 20 - 5871 W Hidden Springs Drive, Boise	\$529,000				
_Total:	\$2,543,266				

#### 17.3 PLANNING AND REGULATORY CAPABILITIES

The following existing codes, ordinances, policies or plans are applicable to this Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan:

- Idaho Code
- Idaho Emergency Operations Plan
- Idaho State Hazard Mitigation Plan
- Ada County Flood Plan
- Ada County Hazmat Plan
- Ada County Wildfire Response Plan
- Ada County Mass Casualty Incident Plan
- Ada County Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan
- Ada County Wildland-Urban Interface Wildfire Mitigation Plan
- City of Garden City Evacuation Plan
- City of Garden City Code 4-13-1
- City of Garden City Code 8-3

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- NACFR Resolutions
- NACFR Strategic Plan
- Boise City Fire Department Standard of Cover-2010
- National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standards and Recommended Practices (various)

# 17.4 FISCAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES

The jurisdiction participates in the Public Protection Class Rating System and currently has a rating of 3. This rating was achieved prior to the year 2000. An assessment of fiscal capabilities is presented in Table 17-2. An assessment of administrative and technical capabilities is presented in Table 17-3.

Table 17-2. Fiscal Capability					
Financial Resources	Accessible or Eligible to Use?				
Capital Improvements Project Funding	No				
Authority to Levy Taxes for Specific Purposes	Yes				
User Fees for Water, Sewer, Gas or Electric Service	No				
Incur Debt through General Obligation Bonds	Yes				
Incur Debt through Special Tax Bonds	No				
Incur Debt through Private Activity Bonds	No				
State-Sponsored Grant Programs	Yes				
Development Impact Fees for Homebuyers or Developers	Yes				
Other	No				

Table 17-3. Administrative and Technical Capability								
Staff/Personnel Resources	Available?	Department/Agency/Position						
Planners or engineers with knowledge of land development and land management practices	Yes	Contract Support						
Engineers or professionals trained in building or infrastructure construction practices	Yes	Contract Support						
Planners or engineers with an understanding of natural hazards	Yes	Contract Support						
Staff with training in benefit/cost analysis	Yes	Administration						
Surveyors	No							
Personnel skilled or trained in GIS applications	Yes	Contract Support						
Scientist familiar with natural hazards in local area	No							
Emergency manager	No							
Grant writers	Yes	Contract Support						
Other	No							

#### 17.5 EDUCATION AND OUTREACH CAPABILITIES

An assessment of education and outreach capabilities is presented in Table 17-4.

Table 17-4. Education and Outreach						
Criteria	Response					
Do you have a Public Information Officer or Communications Office?	Yes Contract Support					
Do you have personnel skilled or trained in website development?	Yes Contract Support					
Do you have hazard mitigation information available on your website?	No					
If yes, please briefly describe.						
Do you utilize social media for hazard mitigation education and outreach?	Yes Contract Support					
If yes, please briefly describe.	Boise Fire has a robust social media outreach program					
Do you have any citizen boards or commissions that address issues related to hazard mitigation?	Yes					
<ul> <li>If yes, please briefly specify.</li> </ul>	Hidden Springs HOA					
Do you have any other programs already in place that could be used to communicate hazard-related information?	Yes					
If yes, please briefly describe.	Website-currently not utilized					
Do you have any established warning systems for hazard events?	Yes					
If yes, please briefly describe.	Code Red/ISAWS – residents may sign up to receive emergency notifications and critical community alerts. Both systems are IPAWS enabled and may additionally access that integrated system for public warnings.					

#### 17.6 INTEGRATION WITH OTHER PLANNING INITIATIVES

The following describe the jurisdiction's process for integrating the Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan into existing plans and programs.

# 17.6.1 Existing Integration

The following plans and programs currently integrate the goals, risk assessment and/or recommendations of the Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan:

• Firewise Communities—The Firewise program encourages homeowners (in this case the Hidden Springs HOA) to prepare for wildland/urban interface fires.

# 17.6.2 Opportunities for Future Integration

The following plans and programs do not currently integrate the goals, risk assessment and/or recommendations of the Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan, but provide an opportunity for future integration:

Firewise Communities-The District will soon undertake a strategic planning effort to assess the impact of
projected growth in the foothills on fire and ems services. The Firewise process may provide input to the
strategic planning process.

## 17.7 JURISDICTION-SPECIFIC NATURAL HAZARD EVENT HISTORY

Table 17-5 lists all past occurrences of natural hazards within the jurisdiction.

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Table 17-5. Natural Hazard Events							
Type of Event	FEMA Disaster # (if applicable)	Date	Preliminary Damage Assessment				
Highway 16 Fire		2010	Not available. 5 homes lost				
McFarland Fire		2008	Not available				
Oregon Trail Fire		2008	Not available. 18 homes lost, 1 human life lost				
Wildfires	DR-1341	2000	Not available.				
Foothills flooding		1959, 1969, 1979, 1982, 1986, 1997	Not available. In 1969 approximately 500 houses damaged by flash flooding and landslides.				
Boise River floods		1936, 1938, 1943, (Boise River flood control dams built late 40s-50s) 1963, 1964, 1965, 1983, 1993, 1997, 1998	Not available.				
Mt. St. Helens eruption		1980	Not available.				
Challis Earthquake		1983	Not available.				

# 17.8 JURISDICTION-SPECIFIC VULNERABILITIES

Noted vulnerabilities the jurisdiction include:

- Fire Station located in the flood plain.
- Isolated development in the foothills exposed to urban interface wildfires, with limited access and extended response times.
- Fire Stations need retrofitting for earthquakes

## 17.9 HAZARD RISK RANKING

Table 17-6 presents the ranking of the hazards of concern.

Table 17-6. Hazard Risk Ranking								
Rank	Hazard Type	Category						
1	Flood	48	High					
2	Wildland fire	27	Medium					
2	Severe Storm	27	Medium					
2	Drought	27	Medium					
3	Dam Failure	18	Medium					
3	Earthquake	18	Medium					
4	Landslide	12	Low					
5	Volcano	9	Low					

### 17.10 STATUS OF PREVIOUS PLAN INITIATIVES

Table 17-7 summarizes the initiatives that were recommended in the previous version of the hazard mitigation plan and their implementation status at the time this update was prepared.

Table 17-7. Status of Previous Action Plan						
Action Item	Completed	Carry Over to Plan Update	Removed; No Longer Feasible			
Action #1—Consistent standards for development in high-risk/underserved areas		X				
Action #2—Conduct wildland-urban interface GIS-based hazard assessment		Χ				
Action #3—Earthquake Retrofitting of Fire Stations 18,20		X				
Action #4—Firewise Community program for residents in the foothills		X				
<b>Action #5</b> —Develop Community Emergency Response Team Pilot for Hidden Springs	X					
<b>Comment</b> : The District has attempted several community-based response models, in program in cooperation with Ada County EMS. To date, none have been successful.	cluding CERT ai	nd an EMS Quick I	Response Units			
Action #6—Location/Construction Study for new Flood/Earthquake resistant Fire Station to replace Station 16		Х				
Action #7—Construct new flood/earthquake resistant fire station		Χ				
<b>Action #8</b> —Campaign to get neighborhoods to revise covenants and homeowners' association (HOA) rules to mitigate natural hazards.		Х				
Action #9—Support County-wide initiatives identified in Volume 1		Χ				
<b>Action #10</b> —Continue to support the implementation, monitoring, maintenance, and updating of this Plan, as defined in Volume 1		X				

# 17.11 HAZARD MITIGATION ACTION PLAN AND EVALUATION OF RECOMMENDED ACTIONS

Table 17-8 lists the actions that make up the NACFR hazard mitigation action plan. Table 17-9 identifies the priority for each action. Table 17-10 summarizes the mitigation actions by hazard of concern and the six mitigation types.

#### 17.12 FUTURE NEEDS TO BETTER UNDERSTAND RISK/VULNERABILITY

Action #9-Establish Strategic Planning Process for the foothills, is being initiated in recognition of the rapid expansion of population into the foothills areas north of the metropolitan areas of Eagle and Boise. The planning effort, which will be spearheaded by North Ada County Fire & Rescue, is in the organizational stages, and is proposed to include Boise Fire Department, Eagle Fire District, Boise District Bureau of Land Management, Whitney Fire District, and Ada County Emergency Medical Services, as well as affected neighborhood associations and special interest groups. The initial objectives include:

- 1. Identify the best location for a fire station to serve the current and projected development in the Dry Creek drainage.
- Develop a staffing pattern to serve this population. Include phased-in staffing options that expand and change as development builds out and revenues increase, and that reflect the hazard analysis and current and projected call volume.
- 3. Identify the interagency players in the area (Eagle, Boise, Ada County EMS), and what roles should they play in developing a broad-based emergency response capability to serve this rapidly expanding population center?

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Table 17-8. Hazard Mitigation Action Plan Matrix									
Applies to new or existing assets	Hazards Mitigated	Objectives Met	Lead Agency	Estimated Cost	Sources of Funding	Timeline			
Action #NACFR-1—Develop consistent standards for development in high-risk/underserved areas									
New	Wildland fire	4, 6, 9	Boise Fire Department	Low	District	Short			
Action #NACFR-2	—Conduct wildlar	nd-urban interfa	ce GIS-based hazard asse	ssment					
New/ Existing	Wildland fire, landslide, earthquake	2, 4, 5, 6, 9	Boise Fire Department	Low	NACFR, PDM	Short			
Action #NACFR-3	—Perform Earthq	uake Retrofittin	g of Fire Stations 16, 18, 20	0					
Existing	Earthquake	1, 2, 3, 10	NACFR	Medium	NACFR, PDM	Short			
Action #NACFR-4	—Continue Firew	ise Community	program for residents in the	e foothills					
Existing	Wildland fire	8	Boise Fire Department	Low	NACFR, Rural Fire Assistance Grant, SRS Title III, National Fire Plan	Ongoing			
Action #NACFR-5	—Conduct Locati	on/Construction	Study for new Flood/Earth	iquake resista	nt Fire Station to replace Statio	n 16			
New	Flood, earthquake	1, 2, 3, 10	NACFR	Medium	NACFR, Bond, PDM	Short			
Action #NACFR-6	—Construct new	flood/earthquak	e resistant fire station						
New	Flood, earthquake	1, 2, 3, 10	NACFR	High	NACFR, Bond, PDM	Long-term			
	—Campaign to ge	et neighborhood	ds to revise covenants and	homeowners'	association (HOA) rules to mitig	gate natural			
hazards. New/ existing	Flood, earthquake, wildland fire	2, 5, 6, 8, 9	NACFR	Low	NACFR, SRS Title III, National Fire Plan	Short			
Action #NACFR-8		web-site to incl	ude links to hazard mitigati	on and prepar	redness sites				
Existing	All	8	NACFR	Low	NACFR	Short			
Action #NACFR-9				LOW	TW/OT IX	Onort			
Existing/ New	Wildland fire	9, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	NACFR	Medium	NACFR, Rural Fire Assistance Grant, SRS Title III, National Fire Plan	Medium			
Action #NACFR-1	0—Develop/enha	nce ability to ca	pture perishable data , incl	uding dollar va	alues, after significant events				
Existing	All	2	Boise Fire Department	Low	NACFR	Short			
Action #NACFR-1	1—Actively partic	ipate in Plan ma	aintenance protocols as de	fined in Volum	e 1 of the Multi-Hazard Mitigati	on Plan.			
New and Existing	All	All	ACEM, NACFR	Low	NACFR	Short term/ ongoing			
Action #NACFR-1	2—Support the co	ounty-wide initia	itives identified in Volume 1	of the Multi-H	lazard Mitigation Plan.				
New/ existing	All	All	ACEM, NACFR	Low	NACFR, FEMA Mitigation Grant funding	Short term/ ongoing			
Action #NACFR-1 internet, social med			ntion and Firewise educatio	n to neighborl	hoods, schools and community	via the			
New and Existing	Wildfire	8,9	NACFR, ACEM	Low	General Fund	Ongoing			
Action #NACFR-1 maintain wildfire mi		ordinate with pr	ivate organizations, state,	federal and o	other local agencies to develop	, conduct and			
New and Existing	Wildfire	1,6,9,10	NACFR, ACEM	Low	NACFR	Ongoing			

Table 17-9. Mitigation Strategy Priority Schedule								
Action #	# of Objectives Met	Benefits	Costs	Do Benefits Equal or Exceed Costs?	Is Project Grant- Eligible?	Can Project Be Funded Under Existing Programs/ Budgets?	Implementation Priority <sup>a</sup>	Grant Priority <sup>a</sup>
1	3	Medium	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	Medium	Medium
2	5	Medium	Medium	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	Medium
3	4	High	Medium	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	High
4	1	High	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	High	High
5	4	Medium	Medium	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	Medium
6	4	High	High	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	High
7	5	High	Low	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	Medium
8	1	Medium	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	High	Medium
9	6	Medium	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	High	High
10	2	Low	Low	Yes	Yes	No	Medium	Medium
11	All	Medium	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	Medium	Medium
12	All	Medium	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	Medium	Medium
13	2	Medium	Low	Yes	No	Yes	High	Low
14	4	High	Low	Yes	No	Yes	High	Low

a. See the introduction to this volume for explanation of priorities.

Table 17-10. Analysis of Mitigation Actions									
	Action Addressing Hazard, by Mitigation Typea								
Hazard Type	1. Prevention	2. Property Protection	3. Public Education and Awareness	4. Natural Resource Protection	5. Emergency Services	6. Structural Projects			
Dam Failure	10, 11		8, 12						
Drought	7, 10, 11		7, 8, 12						
Earthquake	2, 7, 10, 11	3, 5, 6	2, 7, 8, 12		3	3			
Flood	3, 7, 10, 11	5, 6	7, 8, 12		5, 6	5, 6			
Landslide	1, 2, 10, 11		7, 8, 12						
Severe Storm	10, 11		8, 12						
Volcano	10, 11		8, 12						
Wildland Fire	1, 2, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14	1, 4, 13, 14	1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14	13, 14	9, 14				

a. See the introduction to this volume for explanation of mitigation types.

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